

## **Daily Treasury Outlook**

3 December 2025

## **Highlights**

Global: The US equity market closed higher overnight in a light-data session, with investors largely convinced that the Fed will deliver a rate cut at next week's FOMC meeting. In Europe, Eurozone CPI fell -0.3% MoM in November, in line with expectations. However, headline inflation edged up slightly to 2.2% from 2.1% due to persistent domestic services inflation. Core CPI (exfood and energy) held steady at 2.4%. The recent prints broadly validate the ECB's narrative that inflation is "defeated," but with inflation still hovering above target, the room for further rate cuts remains extremely limited. In the US, despite another soft reading in consumer confidence for November, Americans continued to spend with online sales during Cyber Week hit a record USD44.2bn, according to Adobe Analytics.

The OECD noted yesterday that global growth is holding up better than earlier expected, supported in part by the ongoing AI-driven investment boom, which has helped cushion some of the drag from US—China trade tensions. Still, the organization warned that the full impact of higher tariffs will become more evident once firms finish drawing down inventories. As a result, global trade growth is projected to slow sharply from 4.2% this year to 2.3% in 2026, weighing on investment and consumption. Global GDP growth is expected to moderate to 2.9% in 2026 from an estimated 3.2% this year.

On geopolitics, the meeting between President Trump's senior envoys and President Putin in Moscow concluded without any compromise — highlighting the wide gap that still needs bridging.

Market Watch: For today, markets will focus on the US and Eurozone PMIs. The delayed US September industrial production, capacity utilization, and import price index data will also be released.

## **Major Markets**

ID: Indonesia will allocate USD1bn to the BRICS-led New Development Bank to support sustainable development projects, as noted by the Coordinating Economic Ministry spokesman Haryo Limanseto. The country joined BRICS earlier this year, with the aim of improving access to alternative markets amid US tariff challenges and raising its international profile under President Prabowo leadership. The New Development Bank, founded by Brazil, Russia, India, China, and South Africa, also includes members like Egypt and the UAE, with founding members holding 94% of its subscribed shares. Separately, Finance Ministry senior official Suminto noted that the government will "keep maintaining our presence in the market next year for foreign currency denominated bonds like Samurai, Kangaroo, Dimsum bonds," as reported by Bloomberg.

| Key Market Movements |        |          |  |  |  |
|----------------------|--------|----------|--|--|--|
| Equity               | Value  | % chg    |  |  |  |
| S&P 500              | 6829.4 | 0.2%     |  |  |  |
| DJIA                 | 47474  | 0.4%     |  |  |  |
| Nikkei 225           | 49303  | 0.0%     |  |  |  |
| SH Comp              | 3897.7 | -0.4%    |  |  |  |
| STI                  | 4538.0 | 0.3%     |  |  |  |
| Hang Seng            | 26095  | 0.2%     |  |  |  |
| KLCI                 | 1630.6 | 0.4%     |  |  |  |
|                      | Value  | % chg    |  |  |  |
| DXY                  | 99.357 | -0.1%    |  |  |  |
| USDJPY               | 155.88 | 0.3%     |  |  |  |
| EURUSD               | 1.1625 | 0.1%     |  |  |  |
| GBPUSD               | 1.3213 | 0.0%     |  |  |  |
| USDIDR               | 16623  | -0.2%    |  |  |  |
| USDSGD               | 1.2966 | 0.0%     |  |  |  |
| SGDMYR               | 3.1838 | -0.2%    |  |  |  |
|                      | Value  | chg (bp) |  |  |  |
| 2Y UST               | 3.51   | -2.24    |  |  |  |
| 10Y UST              | 4.09   | 0.00     |  |  |  |
| 2Y SGS               | 1.41   | 1.50     |  |  |  |
| 10Y SGS              | 2.06   | 0.67     |  |  |  |
| 3M SORA              | 1.26   | 0.34     |  |  |  |
| 3M SOFR              | 4.18   | -0.30    |  |  |  |
|                      | Value  | % chg    |  |  |  |
| Brent                | 62.45  | -1.1%    |  |  |  |
| WTI                  | 58.64  | -1.1%    |  |  |  |
| Gold                 | 4206   | -0.6%    |  |  |  |
| Silver               | 58.47  | 0.8%     |  |  |  |
| Palladium            | 1469   | 2.5%     |  |  |  |
| Copper               | 11145  | -1.0%    |  |  |  |
| BCOM                 | 110.30 | -0.7%    |  |  |  |
| Source: Bloomberg    |        |          |  |  |  |



MY: Prime Minister Anwar Ibrahim announced MYR500mn to repair public infrastructure damaged by recent floods across several states, directing federal and state agencies to carry out immediate assessments and begin repairs. He added that the national Disaster Management Agency (Nadma) has strengthened its disaster response by activating more than 150 temporary relief centres to assist over 12,000 flood victims. Separately, while tabling the Supply (Budget) Bill 2026 in the Dewan Negara on Tuesday (2 December), PM Anwar also reaffirmed the government's commitment to the targeted RON95 subsidy under the Budi95 programme, rejecting the World Bank's proposal to lift prices.

VN: The Government proposed increasing the tax-exempt revenue threshold for business households from VND200mn to VND500mn per year, which would exempt about 90% of business households from paying tax, as reported by Viet Nam News citing tax authorities. For households with annual revenue between VND500mn and VND3, the proposed tax rate would be 15%. The draft is scheduled to be submitted to the National Assembly for voting later this month.

#### **ESG**

MY: Sarawak is aiming for a 35% reduction in carbon emissions by 2050 under its net zero strategy and carbon plan, with plans to achieve this target through measures such as electrification and supported by investments in renewable energy, hydrogen and carbon capture, utilisation and storage (CCUS) technologies, alongside incentives to encourage private sector participation. In efforts to achieve this target, Sarawak Energy Bhd (SEB) plans to accelerate the development of floating solar projects in its hydropower dam reservoirs with cooperation from China and Middle East investors. Petroleum Sarawak Bhd (Petros) is also advancing Sarawak's low-carbon leadership by pioneering CCUS development, and working with partners to formulate the Kuching Low Carbon Hub master plan.



### **Credit Market Updates**

Market Commentary: The SGD SORA OIS curve traded mixed yesterday with shorter tenors trading flat to 1bps lower while belly tenors traded 1-2bps higher and 10Y traded 2bps higher. As per Bloomberg, Novaland Investment Group Corp is in talks to raise fresh funds to repay outstanding bonds and resume stalled projects to return to profitability. It aims to clear all retail bonds by June 2026, expecting to secure funds within eight months. The company plans to restart about 60% of its projects in coming months, including the Aqua City complex, enabling home deliveries and payment collections. Meanwhile, TCL Technology Group Corp is exploring investor interest for a potential 3Y offshore bond issuance in Q1 2026, aiming to raise RMB1.5bn to RMB2bn via an offshore RMB or USD-denominated bond. The company has not decided on the currency as it weighs financing costs. If issued in offshore RMB-denominated bonds, it would be TCL's first dim sum bond. Proceeds will fund offshore operating expenses. In ratings, Fitch placed China Vanke Co Ltd ("Vanke") on watch negative while downgraded Vanke HK's senior unsecured rating and the rating on the subsidiary's outstanding senior notes to 'CC' from 'CCC-', with a lower Recovery Rating of 'RR5' from 'RR4' and placed the ratings on RWN. Lastly, Kaisa Group Holdings Ltd is seeking approval to pay minimum cash interest on the notes payable on 28 December 2025 in the form of shares in lieu of cash. Bloomberg Asia USD Investment Grade spreads widened by 1bp to 63bps and Bloomberg Asia USD High Yield spreads widened by 5bps to 387bps respectively. (Bloomberg, OCBC)

#### **New issues:**

There were no notable issuances in the Asiadollar market yesterday.

There was one notable issuance in the Singdollar market yesterday.

BNP Paribas priced a SGD100mn 3Y Senior Preferred Fixed bond at 2.12%.

#### **Mandates:**

There were no notable mandates yesterday.

| Foreign Exchange  |                 |                 |                     |                        | Equity and C                | Commodity    |              |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|
|                   | Day Close       | % Change        |                     | Day Close              | Index                       | Value        | Net change   |
| DXY               | 99.357          | -0.06%          | USD-SGD             | 1.2966                 | DJIA                        | 47,474.46    | 185.13       |
| USD-JPY           | 155.880         | 0.27%           | EUR-SGD             | 1.5072                 | S&P                         | 6,829.37     | 16.74        |
| EUR-USD           | 1.163           | 0.13%           | JPY-SGD             | 0.8320                 | Nasdaq                      | 23,413.67    | 137.75       |
| AUD-USD           | 0.656           | 0.29%           | GBP-SGD             | 1.7135                 | Nikkei 225                  | 49,303.45    | 0.17         |
| GBP-USD           | 1.321           | 0.00%           | AUD-SGD             | 0.8512                 | STI                         | 4,537.96     | 11.74        |
| USD-MYR           | 4.131           | -0.02%          | NZD-SGD             | 0.7441                 | KLCI                        | 1,630.60     | 6.03         |
| USD-CNY           | 7.071           | -0.01%          | CHF-SGD             | 1.6149                 | JCI                         | 8,617.04     | 68.25        |
| USD-IDR           | 16623           | -0.22%          | SGD-MYR             | 3.1838                 | Baltic Dry                  | 2,583.00     | 23.00        |
| USD-VND           | 26375           | 0.02%           | SGD-CNY             | 5.4506                 | VIX                         | 16.59        | -0.65        |
| SOFR              |                 |                 |                     |                        | Government Bond Yields (%)  |              |              |
| Tenor             | EURIBOR         | Change          | Tenor               | USD SOFR               | Tenor                       | SGS (chg)    | UST (chg)    |
| 1M                | 1.9610          | 0.77%           | 1M                  | 3.8335                 | 2Y                          | 1.41 (+0.01) | 3.5()        |
| 3M                | 2.0600          | 0.00%           | 2M                  | 3.7876                 | 5Y                          | 1.77 ()      | 3.66 (-0.01) |
| 6M                | 2.1230          | 0.62%           | 3M                  | 3.7571                 | 10Y                         | 2.06 (+0.01) | 4.08()       |
| 12M               | 2.2270          | 0.81%           | 6M                  | 3.6805                 | 15Y                         | 2.17 (+0.02) |              |
|                   |                 |                 | 1Y                  | 3.4998                 | 20Y                         | 2.17 (+0.03) |              |
|                   |                 |                 |                     |                        | 30Y                         | 2.23 (+0.03) | 4.74 (+0.01) |
| Fed Rate Hike Pro | bability        |                 |                     |                        | Financial Sp                | read (bps)   |              |
| Meeting           | # of Hikes/Cuts | % of Hikes/Cuts | Implied Rate Change | Expected Effective Fed |                             | -            |              |
| ŭ                 | •               | •               |                     | Funds Rate             | Value                       | 0 -          |              |
| 12/10/2025        | -0.983          | -98.30%         | -0.246              | 3.654                  | TED                         | 35.36        |              |
| 01/28/2026        | -1.271          | -28.80%         | -0.318              | 3.583                  |                             |              |              |
|                   |                 |                 |                     |                        | Secured Overnight Fin. Rate |              |              |
|                   |                 |                 |                     |                        | SOFR                        | 4.12         |              |

#### Commodities Futures

| Energy                  | Futures  | % chg  | Soft Commodities        | Futures | % chg |  |
|-------------------------|----------|--------|-------------------------|---------|-------|--|
| WTI (per barrel)        | 58.64    | -1.15% | Corn (per bushel)       | 4.380   | 1.2%  |  |
| Brent (per barrel)      | 62.45    | -1.14% | Soybean (perbushel)     | 11.248  | -0.3% |  |
| Heating Oil (pergallon) | 231.27   | -1.17% | Wheat (perbushel)       | 5.378   | 1.4%  |  |
| Gasoline (pergallon)    | 183.03   | -2.07% | Crude Palm Oil (MYR/MT) | 40.960  | 0.9%  |  |
| Natural Gas (per MMBtu) | 4.84     | -1.65% | Rubber(JPY/KG)          | 3.266   | -3.2% |  |
| Base Metals             | Futures  | % chg  | Precious Metals         | Futures | % chg |  |
| Copper (per mt)         | 11145.00 | -0.95% | Gold (peroz)            | 4205.9  | -0.6% |  |
| Nickel (permt)          | 14800.00 | -0.86% | Silver (per oz)         | 58.5    | 0.8%  |  |

Source: Bloomberg, Reuters

(Note that rates are for reference only)

## **Economic Calendar**

| Date Time        | <b>Country Code</b> | Event                             | Period | Survey | Actual | Prior  | Revised |
|------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| 12/03/2025 11:00 | TH                  | CPI YoY                           | Nov    | -0.60% |        | -0.76% |         |
| 12/03/2025 16:00 | SI                  | Automobile COE Open Bid Cat A     | 3-Dec  |        |        | 109000 |         |
| 12/03/2025 16:00 | SI                  | Automobile COE Open Bid Cat E     | 3-Dec  |        |        | 125001 |         |
| 12/03/2025 16:00 | SI                  | Automobile COE Open Bid Cat B     | 3-Dec  |        |        | 129890 |         |
| 12/03/2025 17:00 | EC                  | <b>HCOB Eurozone Services PMI</b> | Nov F  | 53.1   |        | 53.1   |         |
| 12/03/2025 17:00 | EC                  | HCOB Eurozone Composite PMI       | Nov F  | 52.4   |        | 52.4   |         |
| 12/03/2025 17:30 | UK                  | S&P Global UK Services PMI        | Nov F  | 50.5   |        | 50.5   |         |
| 12/03/2025 17:30 | UK                  | S&P Global UK Composite PMI       | Nov F  | 50.5   |        | 50.5   |         |
| 12/03/2025 18:00 | EC                  | PPI YoY                           | Oct    | -0.50% |        | -0.20% |         |
| 12/03/2025 20:00 | US                  | MBA Mortgage Applications         | 28-Nov |        |        | 0.20%  |         |
| 12/03/2025 21:15 | US                  | ADP Employment Change             | Nov    | 10k    |        | 42k    |         |
| 12/03/2025 21:30 | US                  | Import Price Index MoM            | Sep    | 0.10%  |        | 0.30%  |         |
| 12/03/2025 22:15 | US                  | Industrial Production MoM         | Sep    | 0.10%  |        | 0.10%  | -0.10%  |
| 12/03/2025 22:15 | US                  | Capacity Utilization              | Sep    | 77.20% |        | 77.40% | 75.80%  |
| 12/03/2025 22:45 | US                  | S&P Global US Services PMI        | Nov F  | 55     |        | 55     |         |
| 12/03/2025 22:45 | US                  | S&P Global US Composite PMI       | Nov F  |        |        | 54.8   |         |

Source: Bloomberg



Selena Ling

Head of Research & Strategy lingssselena@ocbc.com

**Herbert Wong** 

Hong Kong & Taiwan Economist herberthtwong@ocbc.com

Jonathan Ng ASEAN Economist jonathanng4@ocbc.com

FX/Rates Strategy

Frances Cheung, CFA
Head of FX & Rates Strategy
francescheung@ocbc.com

Credit Research

Andrew Wong
Head of Credit Research
wongvkam@ocbc.com

Chin Meng Tee, CFA
Credit Research Analyst
mengteechin@ocbc.com

Tommy Xie Dongming
Head of Asia Macro Research
xied@ocbc.com

Lavanya Venkateswaran Senior ASEAN Economist lavanyavenkateswaran@ocbc.com

Ong Shu Yi ESG Analyst shuyiong1@ocbc.com

Christopher Wong FX Strategist christopherwong@ocbc.com

Ezien Hoo, CFA Credit Research Analyst ezienhoo@ocbc.com Keung Ching (Cindy)
Hong Kong & Macau Economist
cindyckeung@ocbc.com

Ahmad A Enver ASEAN Economist ahmad.enver@ocbc.com

Wong Hong Wei, CFA Credit Research Analyst wonghongwei@ocbc.com

This report is solely for information purposes and general circulation only and may not be published, circulated, reproduced or distributed in whole or in part to any other person without our prior written consent. This report should not be construed as an offer or solicitation for the subscription, purchase or sale of the securities/instruments mentioned herein or to participate in any particular trading or investment strategy. Any forecast on the economy, stock market, bond market and economic trends of the markets provided is not necessarily indicative of the future or likely performance of the securities/instruments. Whilst the information contained herein has been compiled from sources believed to be reliable and we have taken all reasonable care to ensure that the information contained in this report is not untrue or misleading at the time of publication, we cannot guarantee and we make no representation as to its accuracy or completeness, and you should not act on it without first independently verifying its contents. The securities/instruments mentioned in this report may not be suitable for investment by all investors. Any opinion or estimate contained in this report is subject to change without notice. We have not given any consideration to and we have not made any investigation of the investment objectives, financial situation or particular needs of the recipient or any class of persons, and accordingly, no warranty whatsoever is given and no liability whatsoever is accepted for any loss arising whether directly or indirectly as a result of the recipient or any class of persons acting on such information or opinion or estimate. This report may cover a wide range of topics and is not intended to be a comprehensive study or to provide any recommendation or advice on personal investing or financial planning. Accordingly, it should not be relied on ortreated as a substitute for specific advice concerning individual situations. Please seek advice from a financial adviser regarding the suitability of any investment product taking into account your specific investment objectives, financial situation or particular needs before you make a commitment to purchase the investment product. In the event that you choose not to seek advice from a financial adviser, you should consider whether the investment product mentioned herein is suitable for you. Oversea-Chinese Banking Corporation Limited ("OCBC Bank"), Bank of Singapore Limited ("BOS"), OCBC Investment Research Private Limited ("OIR"), OCBC Securities Private Limited ("OSPL") and their respective related companies, their respective directors and/or employees (collectively "Related Persons") may or might have in the future, interests in the investment products or the issuers mentioned herein. Such interests include effecting transactions in such investment products, and providing broking, investment banking and other financial or securities related services to such issuers as well as other parties generally. OCBC Bank and its Related Persons may also be related to, and receive fees from, providers of such investment products. There may be conflicts of interest between OCBC Bank, BOS, OIR, OSPL or other members of the OCBC Group and any of the persons or entities mentioned in this report of which OCBC Bank and its analyst(s) are not aware due to OCBC Bank's Chinese Wall arrangement. This report is intended for your sole use and information. By accepting this report, you agree that you shall not share, communicate, distribute, deliver a copy of or otherwise disclose in any way all or any part of this report or any information contained herein (such report, part thereof and information, "Relevant Materials") to any person or entity (including, without limitation, any overseas office, affiliate, parent entity, subsidiary entity or related entity) (any such person or entity, a "Relevant Entity") in breach of any law, rule, regulation, guidance or similar. In particular, you agree not to share, communicate, distribute, deliver or otherwise disclose any Relevant Materials to any Relevant Entity that is subject to the Markets in Financial Instruments Directive (2014/65/EU) ("MiFID") and the EU's Markets in Financial Instruments Regulation (600/2014) ("MiFIR") (together referred to as "MiFID II"), or any part thereof, as implemented in any jurisdiction. No member of the OCBC Group shall be liable or responsible for the compliance by you or any Relevant Entity with any law, rule, regulation, guidance or similar (including, without limitation, MiFID II, as implemented in any jurisdiction).

The information provided herein may contain projections or other forward looking statements regarding future events or future performance of countries, assets, markets or companies. Actual events or results may differ materially. Past performance figures are not necessarily indicative of future or likely performance.

Privileged / confidential information may be contained in this report. If you are not the addressee indicated in the message enclosing the report (or responsible for delivery of the message to such person), you may not copy or deliver the message and/or report to anyone. Opinions, conclusions and other information in this document that do not relate to the official business of OCBC Bank, BOS, OIR, OSPL and their respective connected and associated corporations shall be understood as neither given nor endorsed.

Co.Reg.no.: 193200032W